# Scaling teams, not just code: growing high-performing teams

Marvi Cotone - Head of Delivery, Ki Insurance

22/07/2025 - National Software Testing Conference 2025

## The *human element* of scale

We've mastered scaling code with microservices and infrastructure as code.

But scaling people? That's the real challenge.



## The human element of scale

As organisations grow, maintaining agility, collaboration, and high performance becomes more about humans than tools. How can we can foster environments where teams not only survive but thrive amidst rapid growth?

**Empathy-Driven Leadership** 

Building trust and emotional safety.

**Evolving Team Dynamics** 

Refactoring for peak performance.

Intentional Culture

3

Defining what we tolerate and celebrate.

**High-Performance Strategies** 

Sustainable excellence at scale.

## **Empathy-Driven Leadership**

Great teams don't grow from KPIs - they grow from trust and emotional safety.



## **Empathy is a force multiplier**

Leaders who truly understand their team's emotional and professional needs build trust faster, which is a significant force multiplier.

That's when innovation actually happens.



## Active Listening Over Reactive Management

Weekly 1:1s focused on genuine listening, rather than just status updates, significantly improved morale and boosted productivity in one of our engineering teams.

It shifts the focus from 'what's done' to 'how are we doing?'



### **Vulnerability as Strength**

Sharing your own challenges during a demanding project creates a safe space for honest conversations within the team.

It means being **real** when it matters: admitting a mistake, acknowledging uncertainty, or showing empathy when someone's struggling.

Authenticity builds trust. Oversharing erodes clarity. Aim for openness that supports —not shifts—the emotional load

## Challenges with Empathy

Empathy, while powerful, comes with its own set of challenges for leaders navigating high-growth environments.



## LINE

#### **Emotional Drain**

Being consistently empathetic can be exhausting. Leaders sometimes carry the emotional weight of their teams, which leads to burnout.

**Tip:** Build your own support systems. Empathy doesn't mean you never protect your own energy.

### **Blurring Boundaries**

Empathy doesn't mean avoiding hard truths.

**Tip:** Pair empathy with clarity. You can be kind and still be firm.





### **Bias Traps**

It's easier to feel empathy for people we identify with. This can unintentionally skew how we support or promote team members.

**Tip:** Regularly check your own biases. Practice empathy equally.

### **Overcompensating**

Sometimes, leaders overly shield struggling individuals and end up redistributing workload unfairly, which can frustrate high performers.

Tip: Compassion should be balanced with accountability.

## Managing and Evolving Team Dynamics

Understanding and adapting to the different stages of team development - Forming, Storming, Norming, and Performing - is vital for building high-performing teams.



#### 1. Forming

The team is newly formed. People are polite, cautious, and seeking safety

**Challenge:** Leaders may hesitate to set boundaries too early, avoid expectations just to keep things 'comfortable.'

**Response:** Be supportive, but define roles and accountability from day one.



#### 3. Norming

Teams begin finding rhythm, trust deepens, and norms form.

**Challenge:** Strong bonds form, but not always equally; leaders may empathise more with familiar personalities.

**Response:** Be intentional with inclusion and maintain fairness in attention and opportunity.



#### 2. Storming

Conflicts emerge as roles, styles, and priorities clash.

**Challenge:** Tensions rise as personalities and ideas clash; it's tempting to play therapist.

Response: Listen with empathy, but facilitate resolution - not mediation.



#### 4. Performing

High trust, strong delivery, and mutual accountability.

**Challenge:** High-functioning teams still need emotional support, leading to compassion fatigue or detachment.

**Response:** Model resilience, encourage peer support, and set emotional boundaries.

Leadership isn't one-size-fits-all, it evolves with your team's stage, challenges, and needs.

## Scaling Culture with Intentionality

As teams grow, culture won't scale by default. It must be **shaped deliberately** to remain coherent, inclusive, and performance-oriented.



## Values as Guiding APIs

Clearly documented team values act as an interface for decision-making, ensuring consistency and alignment across the organisation.



## **Onboarding as Culture Injection**

The first 30 days shape a new hire's long-term mindset. Implement pairing, buddy systems, and storytelling to embed values early.



## **Decentralise Leadership**

Distribute ownership, not just responsibility. This fosters a sense of accountability and drives innovation from within.

## Driving High Performance at Scale

High-performing teams don't just move fast - they move with aligned purpose, consistent discipline, and strategic clarity.

Scaling performance isn't about doing more; it's about creating the conditions for excellence to repeat.



## **Operational Clarity**

As teams grow, ambiguity multiplies. Performance suffers not from lack of effort, but lack of direction.

- Scale decision-making by aligning teams on outcomes, not tasks.
- Set intent, context, and guardrails and trust execution to the edges.



#### **Constructive Feedback**

Feedback isn't a meeting. It's a vital system across people, teams, and product outcomes

 Establish timely, actionable, and emotionally intelligent feedback rituals, including upward feedback to leadership.



#### **Cross-Functional Value**

Cross-functional alignment is not a soft skill - it is a structural competency that enables sustainable, coordinated growth.

Avoid scaling silos by organising teams around shared goals and customer-centric outcomes, not just org charts.

You don't scale high performance by pushing harder - you scale it by enabling better systems and decision-making at every layers.

## Grow People, Not Just Products

You scale a product by shipping features. You scale a team by growing humans.

1

2

3

Learn about "Radical Candor"

Improve feedback culture.

Run a "Culture Audit"

Identify what's celebrated and tolerated.

Reflect on the "Human Elements"

Think of a time when your team was thriving. What made that possible?

? Call to Action

Ask yourself:

- What are you actively doing to grow your team not just your product?
- Are your leadership systems enabling people, or just managing output?

## Case Study: Atlassian's Hypergrowth Strategy

Between 2015–2020, Atlassian rapidly scaled from ~1,000 to over 5,000 employees. This created risks of silos, diluted culture, and inconsistent leadership.



## The Challenge

- Cross-functional alignment suffered.
- New leaders were unequipped.
- Cultural consistency became fragile.
- Declining clarity and feedback.

## The Response

- Values embedded in systems.
- Team Health Monitors implemented.
- Playbook-based leadership development.
- Distributed leadership ownership.

#### The Outcome

- Stronger cross-functional cohesion.
- Improved manager retention.
- Increased employee trust/engagement.
- Known for scaling teams internally.

## Atlassian didn't scale by standardising process.

## They scaled by operationalising values and empowering leaders at every level.

What made Atlassian resilient wasn't just Jira or Confluence - it was their commitment to growing people, not just platforms.

# Scale with Intention. Grow with Humanity.

True growth isn't just about expanding your codebase; it's about nurturing the people who build it.

Invest in your human systems, and watch your impact multiply.

Thank you.